

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 54,060
Percent Female 49.9

Population per square mile 75
Rank in state 24
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	6,410	6,750	13,160
15-19	1,990	2,150	4,135
20-24	1,580	1,620	3,200
25-29	1,580	1,610	3,190
30-34	2,310	2,360	4,670
35-39	2,540	2,570	5,110
40-44	2,230	2,370	4,600
45-54	3,240	3,500	6,740
55-64	1,840	1,940	3,780
65-74	1,510	1,320	2,830
75-84	1,120	690	1,810
85+	600	230	830
Total	26,950	27,110	54,060

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	7,670	8,050	15,720
18-44	10,970	11,380	22,350
45-64	5,080	5,440	10,520
65+	3,230	2,240	5,470
Total	26,950	27,110	54,060

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$21,526

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	30,597
Number employed	29,669
Number unemployed	928
Unemployment rate	3.0%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	8	20	24	4,096
5-17	8	20	23	10,919
18-44	5	14	17	21,489
45-64	4	10	12	8,381
65+	11	34	37	4,503

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	21
Lung	22
Breast	21
Prostate	19
All others	78
Total	161

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	3
Patients	542
Patients per 10,000 pop	100

Nursing Homes	9
Licensed beds	717
Occupancy rate (percent)	90.9%
Residents on 12/31/95	622
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	109

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing
Total clients 914 169
Total visits 3,650 675

Visits: Reason for
Gen hlth promotion 384 71
Infant/child hlth 919 170
Infectious & parasitic 134 25

Circulatory
Prenatal 1,421 263
Postpartum 745 138

WIC Participants 1,355 251

Clinic Visits 8,850 1,638
Immunization 5,327 986
Blood pressure 144 27

Environmental Contacts
Env hazards 7 1
Public health nuisance 93 17

School Health
Vision screenings 93 17
Hearing screenings 192 36

Health Education
Community sessions 23 4
Community attendance 379 70
School sessions 49 9
School attendance 1,330 246

Staffing - FTEs
Total staff 16 3.0
Administrators 1 0.2
Public health nurses 5 1.0
Public health aides 1 0.3
Environmental specialists . .

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$816,883	\$15.12
Local taxes	\$419,631	\$7.77

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 725

Crude Live Birth Rate 13.4

General Fertility Rate 59.3

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 7 . %Delivery Type Births Percent

Vaginal after

previous cesarean 19 .

Forceps 7 .

Other vaginal 551 76

Primary cesarean 80 11

Repeat cesarean 49 7

Other or unknown 19 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1, 500 gm 5 .

1, 500-2, 499 gm 29 4.0

2, 500+ gm 690 95.2

Unknown 1 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 281 39

Second 254 35

Third 112 15

Fourth or higher 61 8

Unknown 17 .

First PrenatalVisit Births Percent

1st trimester 610 84

2nd trimester 80 11

3rd trimester 19 .

No visits 1 .

Unknown 15 .

Number of PrenatalCare visits Births Percent

No visits 2 .

1- 4 visits 19 .

5- 9 visits 161 22

10- 12 visits 306 42

13+ visits 199 27

Unknown 38 5

Marital Statusof Mother Births Percent

Married 615 85

Not married 109 15

Unknown 1 .

Educationof Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 4 .

Some high school 32 4

High school 271 37

Some college 212 29

College graduate 196 27

Unknown 10 .

Smoking Statusof Mother Births Percent

Smoker 101 14

Nonsmoker 619 85

Unknown 5 .

Race of MotherTotal Births
Births Percent

White 708 98

Black 3 .

Other 11 .

Unknown 3 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2, 500 gm)

Births Percent

32 4.5

. .

1 .

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Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown

Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

599 85 78 11 31 4

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Age of MotherFertility
Births Rate

<15 3 --

15- 17 8 .

18- 19 28 38

20- 24 152 96

25- 29 244 155

30- 34 203 88

35- 39 79 31

40+ 8 .

Unknown 0 --

Low Birth Weight
(under 2, 500 gm)

Births Percent

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1 .

11 .

8 .

9 .

5 .

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Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown

Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

2 . 3 . 1 .

5 . 8 . . .

19 . 8 . 1 .

117 77 24 16 11 .

213 87 19 . 12 .

180 89 18 . 5 .

67 85 8 . 4 .

7 . . 1 .

Teenage Births

39 20

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	11
Giardiasis	10
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	16
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	<5
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	23
Genital Herpes	12
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	<5

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	10,673
Non-compliant	34
Percent Compliant	99.7

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 438
Crude Death Rate 810

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	2	.
5-14	3	.
15-19	1	.
20-34	10	.
35-54	23	140
55-64	43	1,140
65-74	58	2,050
75-84	127	7,048
85+	169	20,361

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	2	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	2	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	5	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	3	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	141	261
Coronary heart disease	102	189
Cancer (total)	98	181
Lung	30	55
Colorectal	12	.
Female breast	6	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	28	52
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	15	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	22	41
Injuries	17	.
Motor vehicle	10	.
Diabetes	7	.
Infectious & Parasitic	4	.
Suicide	5	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	2	.
Other Drugs	4	.
Both Mentioned	3	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	572	7
Alcohol-Related	88	2
With Citation:		
For OWI	53	0
For Speeding	17	0
Motorcyclist	15	2
Bicyclist	4	0
Pedestrian	9	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	193	3.6	4.1	\$6,145	\$22
<18	17	.	.	.	.
18-44	38	1.7	2.7	\$4,467	\$8
45-64	27	2.6	3.6	\$5,216	\$13
65+	111	20.3	5.0	\$7,392	\$150
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	48	0.9	6.1	\$10,102	\$9
65+	46	8.4	6.1	\$10,049	\$85
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	12	.	.	.	.
18-44	6	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	107	2.0	6.5	\$3,073	\$6
<18	28	1.8	11.9	\$4,981	\$9
18-44	48	2.1	4.8	\$2,309	\$5
45-64	7	.	.	.	.
65+	24	4.4	4.0	\$2,563	\$11
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	137	2.5	2.8	\$6,005	\$15
45-64	43	4.1	2.0	\$5,187	\$21
65+	87	15.9	3.4	\$6,338	\$101
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	72	1.3	5.2	\$8,246	\$11
18-44	4	.	.	.	.
45-64	17	.	.	.	.
65+	50	9.2	5.7	\$8,513	\$78
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	11	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	16	.	.	.	.
65+	15	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	9	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	22	0.4	5.1	\$5,790	\$2
65+	16	.	.	.	.

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	95	1.8	5.7	\$2,377	\$4
18-44	60	2.7	6.0	\$2,265	\$6
45-64	22	2.1	3.7	\$2,226	\$5
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	185	3.4	4.2	\$5,471	\$19
<18	31	2.0	2.5	\$2,645	\$5
45-64	27	2.6	4.9	\$7,204	\$19
65+	115	21.1	4.7	\$5,956	\$126
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	71	1.3	4.5	\$5,716	\$8
45-64	11	.	.	.	.
65+	59	10.8	5.0	\$6,008	\$65
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	96	1.8	3.1	\$3,823	\$7
<18	20	1.3	1.8	\$1,870	\$2
18-44	13	.	.	.	.
45-64	18	.	.	.	.
65+	45	8.2	3.7	\$4,507	\$37
Drug-Related					
Total	13	.	.	.	.
18-44	9	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	3,282	60.7	3.2	\$4,248	\$258
<18	680	43.3	2.2	\$1,763	\$76
18-44	914	40.9	2.7	\$3,332	\$136
45-64	474	45.1	3.2	\$5,250	\$237
65+	1,214	222.5	4.1	\$5,939	\$1,321

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---

Total	685	12.7	3.4	\$4,250	\$54
<18	121	7.7	1.9	\$1,887	\$15
18-44	93	4.2	2.4	\$3,224	\$13
45-64	83	7.9	3.9	\$4,890	\$39
65+	388	71.1	4.1	\$5,097	\$362

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.